10. COMMUNICATION AND VISIBILITY
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This section of the Project Implementation Manual (PIM) aims to guide the communication activities of the projects funded under the ENI CBC Mediterranean Sea Basin Programme and make sure these activities comply with visibility rules.

All projects shall incorporate information and communication activities designed to raise awareness of specific or general audiences of their objectives and EU/Programme support in the country(ies) or region(s) concerned, as well as the results and the impact of this support.

Communication is an essential component of any project not only for amplifying the visibility of the achievements with media, institutions, key stakeholders and the general public, but also for demonstrating the value for money of EU funding, i.e. how public money is spent and for which purposes.

Indeed, sufficient time, budget and human resources shall be dedicated to communication activities. Communication shall not be considered as a simple “add-on” to projects but a key strategic tool, which contributes to achieving the project’s objectives.

Given the importance of communication in the implementation phase, all projects have been required to design a comprehensive work package focusing exclusively on communication in the e-application form: the contents of this work package shall guide partnership in communicating effectively.

There are many tools available for effective communication. In line with the financial/resources dedicated to communication, projects are expected to develop a mix of actions that can ensure an appropriate level of visibility and reach out the identified target groups. This includes for instance: online communication (website, social media, and Smartphone applications), media relations, public relations (events) and production of materials (printed, digital, audio-visual).

This section aims to support project beneficiaries towards successful and efficient implementation of communication activities.
10.1. Legal background

The main legal reference for communication and visibility activities is contained in article 79 of Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 897/2014.

Basic requirements are to ensure that appropriate information on the project is communicated to the public, while providing adequate visibility of the EU/Programme contribution to the projects to strengthen public awareness of the EU/Programme action and create a consistent image of the EU/Programme support in all participating countries.

This means that branding elements (logos) have to be clearly, prominently displayed and highly visible in publicity material and activities dedicated to the public (including, for instance, printed publications, audio-visual material, digital communication material - websites, social media - during events – banners, agenda, gadgets – and on equipment, infrastructures and office material). Any printed material shall acknowledge the EU financial support to the project.

Project beneficiaries shall also consider the provisions of the Grant Contract; in particular article 21, which states that “the Beneficiary must take all necessary steps to publicise the fact that the European Union has financed or co-financed the Project. Such measures must comply with the Programme rules for visibility, as well as any national regulations/requirements pertaining to visibility, as the case may be”) and of the Guidelines for Applicants (see paragraph 2.6 “Communication and visibility”).

In addition, attention shall be paid to the Communication and Visibility Requirements for EU External Actions - 2018. This document states that “All communication and visibility activities related to EU-financed actions must be carried out in close cooperation and coordination with the relevant EU Delegation or European Commission department.” Nevertheless, it is important to highlight that in the framework of the ENI CBC Med Programme, all communication activities shall be developed in close collaboration with the Managing Authority (MA) acting as Contracting Authority of the Programme.

Finally, the ENI CBC Med Programme has its own communication strategy that can serve as a reference framework for project communication. This strategy can be consulted in paragraph 4.7 of the Joint Operational Programme.

Compliance with visibility rules is of extreme importance to secure the Programme financial contribution to the project: respect of visibility rules will be checked by auditors in interim/final reports and lead, as the case may be, to ineligible expenditures. Therefore, it is of utmost importance that this section of the PIM is shared with and understood by all project partners.
10.2 What to communicate?

Besides coping with the visibility requirements described in this document, beneficiaries and partners shall remind the following principles when designing and implementing communication activities.

**Focus on human stories.** One of the distinctive features of the ENI CBC Med Programme is its investment on people, most notably on women and youth. This should be reflected in the communication activities implemented by projects with an attention on the tangible impact of the EU funding on target groups/final beneficiaries: whether dealing with a start-upper, a student, a researcher, a women, a member of a cooperative, vulnerable and unemployed people or a farmer, communication shall insist on how the EU support has changed their lives. To do that, stories can be broken into three parts. Let’s take the example of Amir, a farmer from Jordan and father of three.

**The problem:** *what are the issues Amir is facing in achieving a decent livelihood for his family? Which service, product, knowledge or expertise is he lacking?* As one of the driest country on Earth, Jordan is affected by severe water shortages. Unfortunately, crops don’t grow without water. This situation makes Amir’s life difficult as he is continuously struggling to get enough water for his crops, meaning low productivity, high costs for fertilization and low income for his family.

**The journey:** *what kind of support was provided to final beneficiaries? Which solutions were developed and implemented?* Amir received support under a EU-project funded by the ENI CBC Med Programme dealing with efficient water irrigation. His farm was equipped with state-of-art drip irrigation systems as well as solar-powered pumping system and a small desalination plant. In addition, Amir was trained extensively and learnt how to save water while achieving more efficiency in crop production.

**The impact:** *to which extent did the project change the life of the final beneficiaries? Which is the final impact achieved? How the knowledge was transferred?* The project has changed the life of Amir and his family. Thanks to increased water availability, Amir is able to produce a higher quantity of crops and has reduced the costs for fertilization. That means more money for his family: Amir’s son has recently enrolled into a university program in agronomy while Amir was struggling to afford his son’s education fees before. But most of all, Amir is now helping other farmers in his village, teaching them about the best practices in water irrigation he learnt during the project.

Telling human stories as the one of Amir, meaning using story-telling, is a great way to engage audience and makes it feel emotionally connected to the project. Therefore, beneficiaries and partners should seek to upgrade the way they communicate and focus on the tangible, actual benefits delivered to those involved with the project.

**Promotion of Euro-Mediterranean cooperation:** the goal of the ENI CBC Med Programme communication strategy is “to promote the magnitude of mutual interests and long-term objectives of cooperation between the EU and Partner Countries in the
Mediterranean area.” This objective should be reflected in project communication activities, highlighting joint solutions developed and implemented and explaining how the project could not have been achieved without a real, deep cooperation among partners from different countries. A cross-border project is not the sum of individual actions carried out separately by each partner, but the result of joint work implemented together by organizations from different areas of the Mediterranean region. Since cooperation in the Mediterranean does not always come for granted, people having decided to join forces and address common challenges is per se a great achievement. In particular, mobility actions - for instance a Palestinian start-upper having the opportunity to carry out a business incubation period abroad - are a great added value of the cross-border cooperation: this should be told!

Contribution to the development of public policies: projects will test pilot approaches and develop good practices that prove to be efficient tools to address a specific issue and bring about valuable solutions. Projects should seek to the widest possible extent to raise the awareness of public institutions about the good practices developed and convince them to adopt these practices. Mainstreaming project results in policy debate, eventually introducing policy development and change, should be part of the project communication strategy.

10.3. Drafting the communication plan

It is recommended to foresee a communication plan which will guide the activities of the project: the communication plan should be considered as a roadmap for the timely and effective implementation of the contents included in Work Package 2, detailing at least the following main elements: objectives, target groups, key messages, activities, time plan, budget, evaluation.

Projects have to send the plan to the Managing Authority no later than 45 calendar days after the start of the implementation phase. The Programme communication manager will review the proposed communication plan and send it back to the Lead Beneficiary, including some potential integrations, within 20 calendar days.

Whilst there is no template for communication plan, the following elements must be considered:

Objectives

- Communication objective(s)
- Target groups
- Key messages by target group (in relation to the action’s operational objectives)

Activities

- Communication tools and channels identified
- Main communication activities envisaged and indicative schedule
Evaluation

- Indicators by objective/target group
- Means of verification/feedback

Resources

- Human resources: organization of communication team within the partnership (who does what)
- Financial resources: budget available for communication activities

10.4. Use of project visual identity

Beneficiaries and partners are requested to ensure high visibility of the EU and Programme support in any action undertaken or printed/digital material produced. Displaying the logo is the most important element for ensuring that project activities are eligible for funding.

10.4.1. Common branding

In order to increase the visibility of the ENI CBC Med community as a whole, the Programme has introduced substantial changes to its communication strategy under the 2014-2020 period. This new approach, which is based on the harmonization of projects visual identity and follows the good practice adopted by most of EU-funded INTERREG programmes, aims at strengthening the recognition of ENI CBC Med funds and results with media, stakeholders, institutions and the public.

In practical terms, the Programme provides each project with its own logo. In consequence, projects are requested not to develop a project logo and no costs for designing project logos are eligible. A specific logo might however be considered for an output/result (creation of a new brand, label, tourism product, etc.) that will be used beyond the life of the project.

Following the signing of the Grant Contract, the Managing Authority will send an integrated logo to the Beneficiary. This is the only logo the Lead Beneficiary and partners are authorized to display.

The integrated project logo combines the following elements:

- Name and logo of the Programme (ENI CBC Med)
- European Union emblem (EU flag) with reference to EU funding “Project funded by the European Union”
- Logo of the Autonomous Region of Sardinia (Managing Authority of the Programme)
- Relevant thematic icon for the project and acronym

The project logo is available in English, French and Arabic and in different graphic formats (including jpeg, eps, png, pdf).
10.4.2. Using the project logo: do's and don'ts

The project logo should be displayed on a white background and set within a white rectangle in case it is placed on a dark or colorful background.

The project logo shall always be used as one united graphic element and cannot be divided into separate parts (unless for social media picture profile where the logo version containing only the thematic icon and acronym can be used and in exceptional and duly justified cases such as small gadgets or stationary where it is not possible display the full project logo due to size limitation – please consult the Managing Authority communication officer to find the right solution).

As shown below, the project logo shall not be rotated not distorted. No visual effects shall be added to the project logo.
10.4.3. Placement and size of logo

The size of the project logo must be such that it is possible to read the text included in it. As a general requirement, the project logo shall not be smaller than 4cm (height) and 10.17cm (width). In exceptional and well-justified cases (due to technical limitations), it is allowed to use a smaller version of the project logo. Please always consult the Programme communication manager beforehand.

The project logo must be always be prominently displayed alongside other logos and can never be smaller than other logos placed next to it.

Only members of the partnership (Lead beneficiary and partners) are entitled to have their logos displayed together with the project logo. It is recommended that the logo of the beneficiary organization is slightly bigger that the logos of the partner organizations.

Provided the specific requirements for the different types of communication support described below, the project logo shall always appear on top of any material, on the front page (for publication, etc.) and at the beginning of a video.

10.5. Digital communication

Digital communication offers some of the best opportunities to promote a project and engage a wide array of audiences. Below are the main visibility requirements applying to website and social media.

10.5.1. Project websites

In line with the common approach and creation of an ENI CBC Med community, all project websites have been standardized and integrated in the Programme website. Therefore, the MA has designed and will host project web pages on the Programme website at the following address: www.encibcmied.eu/projects.

The use of these web pages are mandatory for each project. This means that costs for developing project websites are not eligible. Only in exceptional cases, projects could envisage developing a separate website for a specific output/result when this is duly justified by the nature of project activities (specific e-learning, GIS, tourism promotion platforms) and approved by the MA.

In practical terms, all projects are provided with a standardized space on the Programme website containing a basic set of information, pursuant to article 44 of EU Regulation No 897/2014: title and acronym of the project; project summary (context, objectives, expected results, target groups and final beneficiaries); implementation period; partnership composition; total eligible expenditure, European Union co-financing rate; contact; news and events; deliverables.

The communication manager of the project is responsible for editing and updating its webpage with news, events, and deliverables on a regular basis.
A user manual will be provided to projects beneficiaries on how to use, manage and update their web page on the Programme website.

In addition, the Programme will provide each project, on a regular basis, with a report containing detailed web analytics: this report will allow project beneficiaries to monitor the performance of their webpage and adjust their web presence, if needed. By providing detailed web analytics, the Programme aims to foster a positive competition among projects and improve the overall traffic to their webpages.

During the first two months of implementation (further to the signing of the Grant Contract), projects will be requested to **update their webpage at least 3 times with news or events**. During the rest of the implementation period, projects shall update their webpage **at least 4 times a month** with news, events, opportunities, stories, publications, etc. **In addition, all tenders, vacancies and opportunities (call for start uppers for instance) shall be compulsorily published on the project webpage and sent prior to their publication to the Programme communication manager.**

Contents published should not be too technical, tailored to a general audience, and focus on achievements and cooperation stories (please refer to section 3 “What to communicate?” for more information).

As soon as available and implemented, project outputs as listed in the application form shall be uploaded in the project webpage.

10.5.2. Reference in institutional websites

Lead beneficiaries and partners have to publish information about the project on their institutional websites (where such websites exist), providing a short description of the project, its aims, expected results, partnership and highlight the financial support received from the European Union through the ENI CBC Med Programme. This information can be edited in national languages and has to include the project logo placed in a visible place. A link to the project webpage on the Programme website shall be included.

The compliance with this requirement will be verified by the MA one month after the signing of the Grant Contract, meaning all project partners will have to send to the Programme communication manager the links to their institutional websites where the project appears.

10.5.3. Social media

The Programme is present and active on social media (Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn and Instagram) and encourages projects to do so on at least one social media of their choice. Social media are a great way to reach a vast array of target groups, in particular young people, and allow direct connection with followers.

Developing a strong social media presence requires time, specific skills and tailor-made contents. Here are some hints to be successful on social media:
Regular. Posting frequently is one of the key success factors to build an audience on social media. Therefore, projects shall design an editorial strategy, foreseeable at least two posts each week: this will help increase and retain audience.

Concise. Quality and engaging writing is essential for social media. While writing full-length articles is not adapted to social media, projects shall focus on writing short preview that grab the audience's attention and convince to read a full article linked in the social media post. Research says that the ideal length of a Facebook post is 40–80 characters: you should adjust your copywriting and be as concise as possible.

Creative. Modern communication involves lots of visuals. In addition to efficient writing, your posts on social media should include photos, videos, infographics and other types of contents (including GIF). It is a good idea to link with a graphic designer to produce visuals that are adapted to social media.

Adaptive. News is everywhere and your editorial strategy on social media should be connected to the main policy, social, environmental and cultural developments in the Mediterranean area. For instance, when the EU launches a new flagship initiative for development of renewable energy in the Euro-Mediterranean area, it is worth using social media to highlight how your project will contribute to this new initiative.

Curious. Sharing contents from others that are related to the project, especially from influencers, is a good way to enrich your presence on social media and retain audience.

Use paid ads. Advertising on social media is cheaper than on traditional media (newspaper and TV/radio) and impact in terms of engagement and reach can easily be measured.

In view of building a community among the Programme and the projects, these latest are encouraged to tag the Programme in tweets or posts (@ENICBCMed) so that the Programme is always up-to-date with the project's activities and can share project’s contents.

Projects are also encouraged to use the official hashtag of the call for standard projects, i.e. #GOMED.

Finally, visibility requirements shall also be guaranteed on social media. In the description of their profile, projects shall add a short reference – for instance “Funded by the #EU under @ENICBCMed” on Twitter – to the support of the EU/Programme as well as the link to their webpage on the Programme website. Facebook and Twitter cover photos shall include the project logo.

For the header and profile pictures on social media, especially on Facebook and Twitter, it is recommended to use the project logo. In case a beneficiary prefers to use a different picture for social media header, it is mandatory to insert the project logo on it.
10.5.4. Smartphone applications

As people cannot stop looking at their mobile phones, these devices clearly offer a great chance for enhancing project communication. Smartphone applications have the potential to connect projects with their audience, especially a younger one, and their use should therefore be investigated.

As regard to visibility criteria, the project logo has to be positioned in a place which is visible without scrolling or clicking. It shall be clear to users that the app was developed under an EU-funded project and basic information about the EU financial contribution shall be included.

10.6. Media relations

Media are a prime target group for project communication and the Programme expects that projects regularly inform media about their activities and achievements so that projects gain awareness with the general public.

Building relationships with media and raise interest is not an easy task as journalists are often busy people and EU funded projects are not always considered as the trendiest, exciting topics. Again, in order for communication to be persuasive, it shall focus on human stories and the impact of the EU/Programme support on people. Telling how a project has changed the life of a young start-upper offering him a bright future might have good chances of engaging the media.

10.6.1. Press conferences

To foster links with media, projects are requested to organize a press conference together with the kick-off meeting and the final partnership meeting. Other press conferences should be foreseen to inform about the main milestones of the projects. Press conferences should always be planned and organized in cooperation with the Programme communication manager. The agenda and practical details about any press conference shall be sent at least 3 weeks in advance to the Managing Authority.

10.6.2. Press releases

In the course of their implementation, projects are expected to disseminate press releases on a regular basis. In particular, it is mandatory to disseminate a press release at the beginning of the project (to announce the press conference and provide information about the project, expected achievements, and opportunities) and one at the end of project summarizing the main results achieved. It is expected that press releases are set at least 2 weeks prior to their publication to the Programme communication manager in order to avoid any mistakes in visibility.

Press releases shall contain the following elements:

- The project logo;
- A clear reference that the project is funded by the EU under the ENI CBC Med Programme;
• The total budget of the project as well as the amount of the contribution received (in figure + percentage);

• The following disclaimer: “This document has been produced with the financial assistance of the European Union under the ENI CBC Mediterranean Sea Basin Programme. The contents of this document are the sole responsibility of <Lead Beneficiary’s/partner’s name> and can under no circumstances be regarded as reflecting the position of the European Union or the Programme management structures”;

• The name of at least one person whom the journalist can contact for further information (including email address and telephone number) and the addressee of the project webpage on the Programme website.

The release should be kept to one side of an A4 page whenever possible (max. 500 words recommended).

When dealing with journalists, it is important to make sure that published press articles/video features mention the support of the ENI CBC Med Programme to a project.

10.6.3. Press visits

Media visits by journalists to project sites may offer additional opportunities of visibility. Such visits should be well-planned in advance with the Programme communication manager and focus on tangible achievements (pilot plants and actions) and include, as far as possible, meetings with final beneficiaries and local communities.

10.7. Printed material

Publications, including leaflets, brochures, handbooks, studies, newsletters are important tools to ensure more permanent record of messages and results achieved by the project.

Publications should always be tailored to the audience in question, and focus on the tangible results achieved, not the financial and administrative details. Texts should be short and simple, and pictures used where possible to illustrate the action and its context. Pictures should be of the people involved in the project, rather than the officials responsible for its management.

Besides quality copywriting, projects shall keep in mind that attractive, catchy graphic design that invites people to read is a must.

Publications shall always incorporate the project logo on the top of the cover page as well as the following elements:

• A clear reference that the project is funded by the EU under the ENI CBC Med Programme;
• The total budget of the project as well as the amount of the contribution received (in figures + percentage):

• The following disclaimer: “This publication has been produced with the financial assistance of the European Union under the ENI CBC Mediterranean Sea Basin Programme. The contents of this document are the sole responsibility of <Lead Beneficiary’s/partner’s name> and can under no circumstances be regarded as reflecting the position of the European Union or the Programme management structures”.

• Long publications shall also contain the general statement about the Programme and the EU

Statement about the Programme: “The 2014-2020 ENI CBC Mediterranean Sea Basin Programme is a multilateral Cross-Border Cooperation (CBC) initiative funded by the European Neighbourhood Instrument (ENI). The Programme objective is to foster fair, equitable and sustainable economic, social and territorial development, which may advance cross-border integration and valorise participating countries’ territories and values. The following 13 countries participate in the Programme: Cyprus, Egypt, France, Greece, Israel, Italy, Jordan, Lebanon, Malta, Palestine, Portugal, Spain, Tunisia. The Managing Authority (JMA) is the Autonomous Region of Sardinia (Italy). Official Programme languages are Arabic, English and French. For more information, please visit: www.enicbcmed.eu”.

Statement about the EU: “The European Union is made up of 28 Member States who have decided to gradually link together their know-how, resources and destinies. Together, during a period of enlargement of 50 years, they have built a zone of stability, democracy and sustainable development whilst maintaining cultural diversity, tolerance and individual freedoms. The European Union is committed to sharing its achievements and its values with countries and peoples beyond its borders”.

Before issuing any publication, projects beneficiaries shall share the draft version with the Programme communication manager for approval.

10.8. Audio-visual material

Videos, especially those of short duration, are quickly becoming one of the most efficient communication means as people prefer watching videos rather than reading texts.

Videos shall transmit emotions since creating emotional response with viewers means raising interest and engagement for the project.

Audio-visual productions shall always acknowledge the EU/Programme support and displayed the project logo at the beginning of any video. In addition, it shall be
mentioned as follows: “This video has been produced thanks to the financial support of the European Union under the ENI CBC Mediterranean Sea Basin Programme. The contents of this video are the sole responsibility of <Lead Beneficiary's/partner’s name> and can under no circumstances be regarded as reflecting the position of the European Union or the Programme management structures”. It is highly recommended to upload videos on YouTube and share them on the project webpage and on social media. Projects are invited to discuss the video concept with the Programme communication manager before starting the production phase.

10.9. Events

Any kind of events (seminars, steering committees, press conferences, trainings, public conferences, etc.) organized under a project shall always convey the messages that it is funded by the EU. The project logo shall appear on all materials (including invitations, agenda, printouts, banners, etc.) and the European flag should be displayed in meeting rooms. Projects shall also display a banner or a roll-up poster in all events.

Projects are requested to share the agenda of events with the Programme communication manager at least 3 weeks before the event is held. For events organized in Mediterranean Partner Countries, an invitation shall be addressed to the local EU Delegation. The text of the invitation shall be shared beforehand with the Managing Authority.

When planning events, projects should elaborate on what they would like to communicate – i.e. the messages – to the audience, reflecting on the following questions: what the audience would like to learn and take from the event? How will the event engage the audience?

Nowadays, there are many events taking place so making them exciting for participants is a must for projects. Events, especially those open to the public, should go beyond presentations and panel discussions and find tools and activities that make events more attractive for the audience. Here are some hints to improve the quality of events:

Get the right people onboard. In order to keep the interest of participants high during your events, you need engaging speakers. Finding a moderator/facilitator and involving experts is a good way to make your events more interesting for participants. Testimonials, i.e. people who directly benefitted from the project, have the power to connect participants with the project by telling real, human and sometimes touching stories: be sure to involve testimonials!

Set the mood: first impressions matter so you should create the perfect mood for your event, you need to make good use of lighting, colors and consider using (live) music. Rather than simply organizing an event, projects should really focus on creating an experience.

Select a convenient venue: hotels are usually an appropriate solution to organize events since they provide a comprehensive set of services, from meeting room,
catering, audiovisual equipment, etc. However, projects may consider more appealing venues such as museums, universities, business incubators or even outdoor locations next to project pilot plants or within natural areas for instance. Choosing unique and diverse venues can add a lot to the participants’ experience.

Create a learning experience: don’t focus on what you want to tell but rather on what people would like to learn when designing and delivering your events.

10.10. Branding premises, infrastructures and equipment

Any premises, infrastructures and equipment supported under the Programme shall be adequately branded to ensure that the EU funding is highly visible and people can understand the nature of the project.

When the implementation of a project involves the construction and installation of pilot plants or the valorization of a specific site (e.g. archeological site) and thematic itinerary (for touristic purposes for example), these shall be identified by means of display panels containing the project logo. These panels should be clearly visible so that people passing are able to read and understand the nature of the project. They should be erected beside access routes to the site where the project is taking place and should remain in place from the start of the project until 5 years after the payment of the final balance to the project (and ideally more time).

When the project is building an infrastructure (e.g. a solar plant or a waste treatment center), it is obligatory to establish temporary billboards during construction works. No later than three months after completion of the infrastructure and ideally during the opening ceremony, projects have to put up a permanent plaque or billboard of significant size in the most visible part of the infrastructure, or (if not possible) at a place nearby, readily visible to the public (In case of several infrastructures or construction measures carried out within one project, billboards or permanent plaques have to be placed on all of them. 25 % of the available space on billboards and permanent plaques has to be made up of:

- Project logo;
- Full project title;
- Name of the deliverable (example: Wastewater treatment plant);
- Information on the financial support of the Programmed (total project budget, amount and percentage of EU support);
- Project duration.

The design of display panels must be approved by the Programme communication manager in order to avoid any visibility mistakes.

Within three months after the signing of the Grant Contract, each project partner has to place at least one poster (minimum size A3) or roll-up poster with information about the project at its premises. The poster has to include the financial support from the EU
and has to be located in a location readily visible to the public, such as the entrance area of a building.

Vehicles, supplies, equipment (including computers), etc. purchased by projects should be clearly identified and visibly carry the project logo with the phrase “Provided by the European Union - ENI CBC Med Programme” in English or French, Arabic and in the local language. This should be preferably done by putting a visible sticker on the item. There is no required template for stickers but recommended sizes are 90 mm x 50 mm (smaller items) and 100 mm x 100 mm (larger items).

10.11. Other

**Stationery, business cards, letterheads, etc.:** stationery (e.g. letterheads, fax cover sheets, business cards, email signatures, PPT templates) used under the project shall be branded with the project logo.

**Promotional items:** promotional material such as bags, pens, notebooks, USB sticks, etc., shall always display the project logo. In case of small items, please contact the Programme communication manager to find an adequate solution.

**Scientific/academic publications:** scientific publications and academic papers may have specific rules which prevent to apply the visibility rules contained in these guidelines, i.e. displaying the project logos. In any case, scientific papers related to funded projects must include the following sentence to highlight the financial support of the European Union: “This publication/paper has been produced/This research has been carried out with the financial assistance of the European Union under the ENI CBC Mediterranean Sea Basin Programme.”

During project implementation, Beneficiaries are required to collect samples of all produced communication materials including any related media material. Copies should be sent to the MA together with the interim/final reports.

10.12. Visibility after project completion

No EU/Programme symbol may be included in any communication tools of the project, with the exception of commemorative plaques, 6 months after the implementation phase funded by the EU has finished.

However, the project may continue to be managed by the Lead Beneficiary. In such case the following sentence must be included on the material:

“An earlier phase [<date 1 - date 2>] of this project [TITLE] was supported by the EU under the ENI CBC Mediterranean Sea Basin Programme”.

10.13. Evaluating your communication activities

The evaluation of communication activities is an integral part of the communication strategy implemented by the projects.

A regular assessment of the communication activities has a double benefit:
understand the effectiveness and impact of the activities implemented;

improve the quality of the communication strategy and more generally of projects.

Beneficiaries are encouraged to monitor and assess the progress of their communication activities through the use of indicators that might be helpful during the interim and final reporting phases to demonstrate that all the project expected results have been achieved.

For illustrative purposes only, some examples of quantitative and qualitative indicators related to three different types of communication tools are reported below:

**Promotional material/press releases:** number of copies distributed (quantitative), overall satisfaction degree of users (qualitative), positioning of articles in the press (quantitative).

**Project website:** number of visitors (quantitative), number of absolute unique visitors (quantitative), most visited pages (qualitative), number of returning visitors (quantitative), country of origin of visitors (qualitative), overall satisfaction degree of users (qualitative).

**Social media:** overall number of followers and increase during a reporting period (in percentage), number of likes, number of engagements (sum of likes, shares, comments, mentions), number of reach and impressions.

**Events/conferences:** number (quantitative) and nationality of participants (qualitative), type of organizations represented (qualitative), overall satisfaction degree of participants (qualitative).

Questionnaires are relevant evaluation tools to assess the satisfaction degree of target groups. It is therefore recommended to associate questionnaires to any type of communication activity: don’t forget to distribute questionnaires to participants during events or post a questionnaire on the project website.

**10.14. Processing of personal data**

Beneficiaries must always remember to ensure that processing of personal data during project implementation and in particular in relation to communication activities complies with the requirements set in the applicable data protection legislation, in particular when applicable the EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR).

**10.15. Contact**

For more information or for any questions, please contact the Programme communication manager:

Martin Heibel - Managing Authority
ENI CBC Med Programme
mheibel@regione.sardegna.it
+39 070.606.24.82